

**RECEIVED**

By Office of the Commission Secretary at 2:28 pm, Apr 12, 2023

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20463**SENSITIVE**

April 12, 2023

**MEMORANDUM**

TO: The Commission

THROUGH: Alec Palmer *AP*  
Staff Director

FROM: Patricia C. Orrock *DC* for PCO  
Chief Compliance Officer

Debbie Chacona *DC*  
Assistant Staff Director  
Reports Analysis Division

BY: *KDR*  
Kristin D. Roser  
Compliance Branch

SUBJECT: Reason to Believe Recommendation -  
Failure to File 48-Hour Notices under the Administrative Fine Program

Attached is the name of a principal campaign committee that has failed to timely file 48-hour notices with the Commission for contributions of \$1,000.00 or more received from the close of books for the 12-Day Pre-General Report up to 48 hours before the November 8, 2022 General Election in accordance with 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and 11 CFR. § 104.5(f). The committee, Pat Ryan for Congress, represents a candidate who won the General Election. The committee is being referred for failing to file 48-hour notices for contributions totaling \$32,200.00.

A 48-hour notice is required to report all contributions of a \$1,000.00 or more, to any authorized committee of a candidate, including contributions from the candidate, loans from the candidate and other non-bank sources and endorsements or guarantees of loans from banks, as per 11 CFR § 104.5(f).

We have attached an information sheet which includes the contributor name, date of receipt and amount of the contributions for which a 48-hour notice was not timely filed.

In accordance with the schedule of civil money penalties outlined within 11 CFR § 111.44, this committee should be assessed the civil money penalty so indicated.

#### Recommendation

1. Find reason to believe that Pat Ryan for Congress and Wyatt Brown, in their official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and make a preliminary determination that a civil money penalty of \$3,736 be assessed.
2. Send the appropriate letter.

#### Attachment

**Contributions for Which a 48-Hour Notice Was Not Timely Received**

AF 4642

Committee ID: C00815290

Committee Name: Pat Ryan for Congress

Report Type: 2022 30-Day Post-General Report (10/20/2022 – 11/28/2022)

48-Hour Reporting Period: 10/20/2022 – 11/05/2022

CONTRIBUTOR	DATE OF RECEIPT BY COMMITTEE	DATE OF RECEIPT BY CONDUIT/JF	AMOUNT	CONDUIT/JF
SUPPORTING HOUSE PROBLEM SOLVERS -SHP PAC	10/20/2022	N/A	\$2,000.00	N/A
ANDERBERG, ROBERT	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
CASE FOR CONGRESS	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
HOSTETTER, AMOS B. JR.	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
HOSTETER, BARBARA	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
MAD 4 PA PAC	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
MEHIEL, DENNIS	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
PIERCE, BROCK	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
REMEDY PAC	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
SABIC EL RAYESS, AMRA	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SANKAR, SHYAM	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SEIU COPE	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SEIU COPE	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,100.00	ACTBLUE
SHORE, RICHARD	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,200.00	ACTBLUE
WEISS, ROBERT	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
END CITIZENS UNITED	11/2/2022	11/1/2022	\$1,600.00	PAT RYAN VICTORY FUND <sup>1</sup>
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$32,200.00</b>	

**Proposed Civil Money Penalty: \$3,736** ((3 Notices Not Filed at \$172 each) + (10% of the Overall Contributions Not Reported))

<sup>1</sup> The Committee stated in a Miscellaneous Electronic Document, filed 3/22/2023: “The contribution reported from End Citizens United was a joint fundraising allocation memo from Pat Ryan Victory Fund, which was later reallocated back to the Joint Fundraising Committee” ([https://docquery.fec.gov/cgi-bin/fecimg/?\\_202303229579665729+0](https://docquery.fec.gov/cgi-bin/fecimg/?_202303229579665729+0)).

Federal Election Commission  
Reason to Believe Circulation Report  
48-Hour Notification Report

4/12/2023 8:06 AM

AF#	Committee ID	Committee Name	State	Election	Candidate Name	Treasurer	Prev Violations	Notices Not Filed	LOA	Penalty
4642	C00815290	PAT RYAN FOR CONGRESS	NY	2022	PATRICK RYAN	WYATT BROWN	0	3	\$32,200	\$3,736

BEFORE THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

In the Matter of )  
 ) AF 4642  
 Reason to Believe Recommendation - )  
 Failure to File 48-Hour Notices under the )  
 Administrative Fine Program: Pat Ryan )  
 for Congress and Wyatt Brown, in their )  
 official capacity as treasurer )

CERTIFICATION

I, Vicktoria J. Allen, Deputy Secretary of the Federal Election Commission, do hereby certify that on April 14, 2023, the Commission decided by a vote of 6-0 to take the following actions in AF 4642:

1. Find reason to believe that Pat Ryan for Congress and Wyatt Brown, in their official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and make a preliminary determination that a civil money penalty of \$3,736 be assessed.
2. Send the appropriate letter.

Commissioners Broussard, Cooksey, Dickerson, Lindenbaum, Trainor and Weintraub voted affirmatively for the decision.

Attest:

The seal of the Federal Election Commission is circular, featuring an eagle with wings spread, perched on a shield. The words "FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION" are inscribed around the top inner edge, and "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA" around the bottom inner edge. The date "April 17, 2023" is written across the center of the seal, with a horizontal line underneath it. Below the line, the word "Date" is printed.

April 17, 2023  
 Date

**Vicktoria J Allen** Digitally signed by Vicktoria J Allen  
Date: 2023.04.17 09:54:12 -04'00'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Vicktoria J. Allen  
 Deputy Secretary of the Commission



FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20463

AF

April 17, 2023

Wyatt Brown, in official capacity as Treasurer  
Pat Ryan for Congress  
P.O. Box 2113  
Kingston, NY 12402

C00815290

AF#: 4642  
FINE: \$3,736

Dear Wyatt Brown,

The Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended, 52 U.S.C. § 30101, et seq. ("the Act"), requires principal campaign committees of candidates for federal office to notify in writing the Federal Election Commission (the "Commission" or "FEC") and the Secretary of State, as appropriate, of any contribution of \$1,000 or more, received by any authorized committee of the candidate after the 20th day, but more than 48 hours before, any election. 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(6)(A). The Act further requires notification to be made within 48 hours after the receipt of the contribution and to include the name of the candidate and office sought, the date of receipt, the amount of the contribution, and the identification of the contributor. *Id.* These notification requirements are in addition to all other reporting requirements. 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a). Our records indicate that Pat Ryan for Congress did not submit 48-Hour Notices for contributions of \$1,000 or more, received between October 20, 2022 and November 5, 2022, totaling \$32,200, as required by 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(6)(A). Attachment 1.

The Act permits the FEC to impose civil money penalties for violations of the reporting requirements of 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a). 52 U.S.C. § 30109(a)(4). On April 14, 2023, the Commission found that there is Reason to Believe ("RTB") that Pat Ryan for Congress and you, in your official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) by failing to file the 48-Hour Notices. Based on the Commission's schedule of civil money penalties at 11 C.F.R. § 111.44, the amount of your civil money penalty calculated at the RTB stage is \$3,736. Please see the attached copy of the Commission's administrative fine regulations at 11 C.F.R. §§ 111.30-111.55. Attachment 2. The Commission's website contains further information about how the administrative fine program works and how the fines are calculated. <http://www.fec.gov/af/af.shtml>. 11 CFR § 111.34. The amount of the civil money penalty is \$172 for each non-filed notice plus 10 percent of the dollar amount of the contributions not timely reported. The civil money penalty increases by 25 percent for each prior violation. Send your payment of \$3,736 within forty (40) days of

PAT RYAN FOR CONGRESS

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the finding, or by May 24, 2023.

At this juncture, the following courses of action are available to you:

**1. If You Choose to Challenge the RTB Finding and/or Civil Money Penalty**

If you decide to challenge the RTB finding and/or calculated civil money penalty, you must email a written response to the FEC's Office of Administrative Review at [administrativefines@fec.gov](mailto:administrativefines@fec.gov). Your response must include the AF# (found at the top of page 1 under your committee's identification number) and be received within forty (40) days of the Commission's RTB finding, or May 24, 2023. 11 C.F.R. § 111.35(a). Your written response must include the reason(s) why you are challenging the RTB finding and/or calculated civil money penalty and must include the factual basis supporting the reason(s) and supporting documentation. The FEC strongly encourages that documents be submitted in the form of affidavits or declarations. 11 C.F.R. § 111.36(c).

The FEC will only consider challenges that are based on at least one of three factors: (1) a factual error in the RTB finding; (2) miscalculation of the calculated civil money penalty by the FEC; or (3) your demonstrated use of best efforts to file in a timely manner when prevented from doing so by reasonably unforeseen circumstances that were beyond your control. 11 C.F.R. § 111.35(b). For a challenge to be considered on the basis of best efforts, you must have filed the required report no later than 24 hours after the end of these reasonably unforeseen circumstances. *Id.* Examples of circumstances that will be considered reasonably unforeseen and beyond your control include, but are not limited to: (1) a failure of Commission computers or Commission-provided software despite your seeking technical assistance from Commission personnel and resources; (2) a widespread disruption of information transmissions over the Internet that is not caused by a failure of the Commission's or your computer systems or Internet service provider; and (3) severe weather or other disaster-related incident. 11 C.F.R. § 111.35(c). Examples of circumstances that will not be considered reasonably unforeseen and beyond your control include, but are not limited to: (1) negligence; (2) delays caused by vendors or contractors; (3) treasurer and staff illness, inexperience or unavailability; (4) committee computer, software, or Internet service provider failures; (5) failure to know filing dates; and (6) failure to use filing software properly. 11 C.F.R. § 111.35(d).

If you fail to timely raise a factual argument in your challenge to the RTB finding, your right to present such an argument in an appeal to the U.S. District Court under 52 U.S.C. § 30109 shall be deemed waived. 11 C.F.R. § 111.38.

It should also be noted that, all challenges to an RTB finding and/or calculated civil money penalty should be converted to PDF (Portable Document Format) and emailed to [administrativefines@fec.gov](mailto:administrativefines@fec.gov). The Commission encourages the use of electronic

PAT RYAN FOR CONGRESS

Page 3 of 4

signatures on electronically submitted documents, but scanned copies of ink signatures will be accepted. Electronically submitted challenges will be deemed received on the date they are electronically received by staff.

In addition, if you intend to be represented by counsel, please advise the Office of Administrative Review. You should provide, in writing, the name, address and telephone number of your counsel and authorize counsel to receive notifications and communications relating to this challenge and imposition of the calculated civil money penalty.

## **2. If You Choose Not to Pay the Civil Money Penalty and Not to Submit a Challenge**

If you do not pay the calculated civil money penalty and do not submit a written response challenging the RTB finding and/or calculated civil money penalty, the FEC will conclude that the factual allegations are true and make a final determination that Pat Ryan for Congress and you, in your official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and assess a civil money penalty.

Unpaid civil money penalties assessed through the Administrative Fine regulations will be subject to the Debt Collection Act of 1982 ("DCA"), as amended by the Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, 31 U.S.C. § 3701, et seq. The Commission may take any and all appropriate action authorized and required by the DCA, as amended, including transfer to the U.S. Department of the Treasury for collection. 11 C.F.R. § 111.51(a)(2).

## **3. If You Choose to Pay the Civil Money Penalty**

If you decide to pay the calculated civil money penalty, please follow the payment instructions below. Upon receipt of your payment, the FEC will send you a final determination letter.

You may remit payment by Automated Clearinghouse ("ACH") withdrawal from your bank account, or by debit or credit card through Pay.gov, the federal government's secure portal for online collections. Visit <http://www.fec.gov/af/pay.shtml> to be directed to Pay.gov's Administrative Fine Program Payment form. Please use the details at the top of this letter to complete the required fields.

## **NOTICE REGARDING PARTIAL PAYMENTS AND SETTLEMENT OFFERS**

### **Partial Payments**

If you make a payment in an amount less than the calculated civil money penalty, the amount of your partial payment will be credited towards the full civil money penalty that



PAT RYAN FOR CONGRESS

Page 4 of 4

the Commission assesses upon making a final determination.

### **Settlement Offers**

Any offer to settle or compromise a debt owed to the Commission will be rejected. This includes making a payment in an amount less than the calculated civil money penalty assessed or any restrictive endorsements contained on your check or money order or proposed in correspondence transmitted with your check or money order. Acceptance and deposit or cashing of such a restricted payment does not constitute acceptance of the settlement offer. Payments containing restrictive endorsements will be deposited and treated as a partial payment towards the civil money penalty that the Commission assesses upon making a final determination. All unpaid civil money penalty amounts remaining will be subject to the debt collection procedures set forth in Section 2, above.

This matter was generated based on information ascertained by the FEC in the normal course of carrying out its supervisory responsibilities. 52 U.S.C. § 30109(a)(2). Unless you notify the FEC in writing that you wish the matter to be made public, it will remain confidential in accordance with 52 U.S.C. § 30109(a)(4)(B) and 30109(a)(12)(A) until it is placed on the public record at the conclusion of this matter in accordance with 11 C.F.R. § 111.42.

As noted earlier, you may obtain additional information on the FEC's administrative fine program, including the final regulations, on the FEC's website at <http://www.fec.gov/af/af.shtml>. If you have questions regarding the payment of the calculated civil money penalty, please contact Jacqueline Gausepohl in the Reports Analysis Division at our toll free number (800) 424-9530 (at the prompt press 5) or (202) 694-1130. If you have questions regarding the submission of a challenge, please contact the Office of Administrative Review at our toll-free number (800) 424-9530 (press 0, then ext. 1158) or (202) 694-1158.

On behalf of the Commission,



Dara Lindenbaum  
Chair

**Contributions for Which a 48-Hour Notice Was Not Timely Received**

AF 4642

Committee ID: C00815290

Committee Name: Pat Ryan for Congress

Report Type: 2022 30-Day Post-General Report (10/20/2022 – 11/28/2022)

48-Hour Reporting Period: 10/20/2022 – 11/05/2022

CONTRIBUTOR	DATE OF RECEIPT BY COMMITTEE	DATE OF RECEIPT BY CONDUIT/JF	AMOUNT	CONDUIT/JF
SUPPORTING HOUSE PROBLEM SOLVERS -SHP PAC	10/20/2022	N/A	\$2,000.00	N/A
ANDERBERG, ROBERT	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
CASE FOR CONGRESS	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
HOSTETTER, AMOS B. JR.	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
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PIERCE, BROCK	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
REMEDY PAC	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
SABIC EL RAYESS, AMRA	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SANKAR, SHYAM	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SEIU COPE	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,900.00	ACTBLUE
SEIU COPE	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$2,100.00	ACTBLUE
SHORE, RICHARD	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,200.00	ACTBLUE
WEISS, ROBERT	10/28/2022	10/27/2022	\$1,000.00	ACTBLUE
END CITIZENS UNITED	11/2/2022	11/1/2022	\$1,600.00	PAT RYAN VICTORY FUND <sup>1</sup>
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$32,200.00</b>	

**Proposed Civil Money Penalty: \$3,736** ((3 Notices Not Filed at \$172 each) + (10% of the Overall Contributions Not Reported))

<sup>1</sup> The Committee stated in a Miscellaneous Electronic Document, filed 3/22/2023: “The contribution reported from End Citizens United was a joint fundraising allocation memo from Pat Ryan Victory Fund, which was later reallocated back to the Joint Fundraising Committee” ([https://docquery.fec.gov/cgi-bin/fecimg/?\\_202303229579665729+0](https://docquery.fec.gov/cgi-bin/fecimg/?_202303229579665729+0)).

**RECEIVED**

By Office of the Commission Secretary at 11:13 am, May 31, 2023

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20463**SENSITIVE**

May 31, 2023

**MEMORANDUM**

TO: The Commission

THROUGH: Alec Palmer *AP*  
Staff Director

FROM: Patricia C. Orrock *PCO*  
Chief Compliance Officer

Debbie Chacona *DC*  
Assistant Staff Director  
Reports Analysis Division

BY: *KDR*  
Kristin D. Roser  
Reports Analysis Division  
Compliance Branch

SUBJECT: Administrative Fine Program – Final Determination Recommendation for the Failure to File 48-Hour Notices

Attached is a list identifying a political committee and its treasurer against which the Commission has found reason to believe (RTB) and assessed a proposed civil money penalty calculated at RTB for failure to file or failure to timely file the appropriate 48-Hour Notices for the 2022 General Election. The committee has paid the civil money penalty requested at RTB.

In accordance with 11 CFR § 111.34, the Commission shall send a final determination notice to the respondent that has paid the civil money penalty.

**RAD Recommendation**

- (1) Make a final determination that the political committee and its treasurer, in their official capacity, listed on the attached report violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and assess the final civil money penalty so indicated.
- (2) Send the appropriate letter.

Federal Election Commission  
Final Determination Circulation Report  
48-Hour Notification Report

5/30/2023 10:21 AM

AF#	Committee ID	Committee Name	State	Election	Candidate Name	Treasurer	Prev Violations	Notices Not Filed	LOA	RTB Date	RTB Penalty	FD Penalty	Date Paid	Amount Paid
4642	C00815290	PAT RYAN FOR CONGRESS	NY	2022	PATRICK RYAN	WYATT BROWN	0	3	\$32,200	04/14/2023	\$3,736	\$3,736	04/27/2023	\$3,736

BEFORE THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

In the Matter of )  
 ) AF 4642  
 Administrative Fine Program – Final )  
 Determination Recommendation for the )  
 Failure to File 48-Hour Notices: Pat )  
 Ryan for Congress and Wyatt Brown in )  
 their official capacity as treasurer )

CERTIFICATION

I, Vicktoria J. Allen, Deputy Secretary of the Federal Election

Commission, do hereby certify that on June 02, 2023, the Commission decided  
 by a vote of 4-0 to take the following actions in AF 4642:

1. Make a final determination that Pat Ryan for Congress and Wyatt Brown in their official capacity as treasurer violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) and assess the final civil penalty in the amount of \$3,736.
2. Send the appropriate letter.

Commissioners Broussard, Cooksey, Dickerson, and Weintraub voted affirmatively for the decision. Commissioners Lindenbaum and Trainor did not vote.

Attest:



**Vicktoria J Allen** Digitally signed by Vicktoria J Allen  
Date: 2023.06.05 10:15:49 -04'00'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Vicktoria J. Allen  
 Deputy Secretary of the Commission



FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20463

AF

June 5, 2023

Wyatt Brown, in official capacity as Treasurer  
Pat Ryan for Congress  
PO Box 2113  
Kingston, NY 12402

C00815290  
AF#: 4642

Dear Wyatt Brown,

On April 14, 2023, the Federal Election Commission ("the Commission") found reason to believe ("RTB") that Pat Ryan for Congress and you, in your official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a) for failing to file 48-Hour Notices for contributions of \$1,000 or more, received between October 20, 2022 and November 5, 2022, totaling \$32,200. By letter dated April 17, 2023, the Commission notified you of the RTB finding and the civil money penalty calculated at the RTB stage totaling \$3,736, in accordance with the schedule of penalties at 11 C.F.R. § 111.44.

On April 27, 2023, the Commission received payment of the civil money penalty calculated at the RTB stage. The Commission made a final determination on June 2, 2023 that Pat Ryan for Congress and you, in your official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a), assessed a civil money penalty in the amount of \$3,736 in accordance with 11 C.F.R. § 111.44, and voted to close the file.

The confidentiality provisions at 52 U.S.C. § 30109(a)(12) no longer apply and this matter is now public. Pursuant to 11 C.F.R. §§ 111.42(b) and 111.20(c), the file will be placed on the public record within thirty (30) days from the date of this notification.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact Jacqueline Gausepohl on our toll-free number (800) 424-9530 (at the prompt press 5) or (202) 694-1130.

On behalf of the Commission,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dara Lindenbaum".

Dara Lindenbaum  
Chair